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# **Material Safety Data Sheet**

# 1. Identification

Product Name Trichloroethylene

**CAS No** 79-01-6

Synonyms Trichloroethene (Stabilized/Technical/Electronic/Certified ACS)

Recommended Use Laboratory chemicals.

Uses advised against

#### Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

#### Company

Triveni Interchem Pvt Ltd 134, Panchratna, Char Rasta, G.I.D.C., Vapi - 396195 (Guj) India.

Emergency Telephone Number 0260-6618618

# 2. Hazard(s) identification

#### Classification

This chemical is considered hazardous by the 2012 OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200)

Skin Corrosion/Irritation

Serious Eye Damage/Eye Irritation

Skin Sensitization

Category 2

Skin Sensitization

Category 1

Germ Cell Mutagenicity

Carcinogenicity

Category 1

Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure)

Category 3

Target Organs - Central nervous system (CNS).

Specific target organ toxicity - (repeated exposure) Category 2

Target Organs - Kidney, Liver, Heart, spleen, Blood.

Label Elements		
Signal Word		

#### Danger

#### **Hazard Statements**

Causes skin irritation

Causes serious eye irritation

May cause an allergic skin reaction

May cause drowsiness or dizziness

Suspected of causing genetic defects

May cause cancer

May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure



#### **Precautionary Statements**

#### Prevention

Obtain special instructions before use

Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood

Use personal protective equipment as required

Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling

Contaminated work clothing should not be allowed out of the workplace

Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray

Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area

Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eve protection/face protection

#### Response

IF exposed or concerned: Get medical attention/advice

#### Inhalation

IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing

#### Skin

IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water

Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse

If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention

# Eyes

IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention

#### Storage

Store locked up

Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed

#### Disposal

Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste disposal plant

#### Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC)

Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects

WARNING. Cancer and Reproductive Harm - https://www.p65warnings.ca.gov/.

# 3. Composition/Information on Ingredients

Component	CAS No	Weight %
Trichloroethylene	79-01-6	>95

## 4. First-aid measures

#### **General Advice**

Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance. Immediate medical attention is Required.

Eye Contact In the case of contact with eyes, rinse immediately with plenty of water and seek medical

advice.

Skin Contact Wash off immediately with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Immediate medical

attention is required.

**Inhalation** Remove to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. Do not use mouth-to-mouth

method if victim ingested or inhaled the substance; give artificial respiration with the aid of a pocket mask equipped with a one-way valve or other proper respiratory medical device.

Immediate medical attention is required.

**Ingestion** Do NOT induce vomiting. Call a physician or poison control center immediately.

Most important symptoms and

effects

May cause allergic skin reaction. Inhalation of high vapor concentrations may cause symptoms like headache, dizziness, tiredness, nausea and vomiting: Symptoms of allergic reaction may include rash, itching, swelling, trouble breathing, tingling of the hands and

feet, dizziness, lightheadedness, chest pain, muscle pain or flushing

Notes to Physician Treat symptomatically

# 5. Fire-fighting measures

Suitable Extinguishing Media Water spray, carbon dioxide (CO2), dry chemical, alcohol-resistant foam.

Unsuitable Extinguishing Media No information available

**Flash Point**Method No information available
No information available

Autoignition Temperature 410 °C / 770 °F

**Explosion Limits** 

Upper 44.8 vol %
Lower 8 vol %
Oxidizing Properties Not oxidising

Sensitivity to Mechanical Impact No information available Sensitivity to Static Discharge No information available

#### **Specific Hazards Arising from the Chemical**

Thermal decomposition can lead to release of irritating gases and vapors. Containers may explode when heated. Keep product and empty container away from heat and sources of ignition.

#### **Hazardous Combustion Products**

Chlorine. Phosgene. Carbon monoxide (CO). Carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>). Hydrogen chloride gas.

# **Protective Equipment and Precautions for Firefighters**

As in any fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus pressure-demand, MSHA/NIOSH (approved or equivalent) and full protective gear. Thermal decomposition can lead to release of irritating gases and vapors.

<u>NFPA</u>

Health Flammability Instability Physical hazards
2 1 0 N/A

# 6. Accidental release measures

Personal Precautions Ensure adequate ventilation. Use personal protective equipment as required. Keep people

Away from and upwind of spill/leak. Evacuate personnel to safe areas.

**Environmental Precautions** Should not be released into the environment. Do not flush into surface water or sanitary

Sewer system.

**Methods for Containment and Clean** Soak up with inert absorbent material. Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal. **Up** 

7. Handling and storage

Handling Wear personal protective equipment/face protection. Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on

Clothing. Use only under a chemical fume hood. Do not breathe mist/vapors/spray. Do not

ingest. If swallowed then seek immediate medical assistance.

**Storage.** Keep containers tightly closed in a dry, cool and well-ventilated place. Protect from light. Do

not store in aluminum containers. Incompatible Materials, Strong oxidizing agents, Strong

bases. Amines. Alkali metals. Metals. .

# 8. Exposure controls / personal protection

#### **Exposure Guidelines**

Component	ACGIH TLV	OSHA PEL	NIOSH IDLH	Mexico OEL (TWA)
Trichloroethylene	TWA: 10 ppm	(Vacated) TWA: 50 ppm	IDLH: 1000 ppm	TWA: 10 ppm
	STEL: 25 ppm	(Vacated) TWA: 270 mg/m <sup>3</sup>		STEL: 25 ppm
		Ceiling: 200 ppm		
		(Vacated) STEL: 200 ppm		
		(Vacated) STEL: 1080		
		mg/m³		
		TWA: 100 ppm		

#### Legend

ACGIH - American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists

**OSHA** - Occupational Safety and Health Administration

NIOSH IDLH: NIOSH - National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health

Engineering Measures Use only under a chemical fume hood. Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined

Areas. Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close to the workstation

location.

**Personal Protective Equipment** 

**Eye/face Protection** Wear appropriate protective eyeglasses or chemical safety goggles as described by

OSHA's eye and face protection regulations in 29 CFR 1910.133 or European Standard

EN166.

**Skin and body protection**Wear appropriate protective gloves and clothing to prevent skin exposure.

**Respiratory Protection** Follow the OSHA respirator regulations found in 29 CFR 1910.134 or European Standard

EN 149. Use a NIOSH/MSHA or European Standard EN 149 approved respirator if exposure limits are exceeded or if irritation or other symptoms are experienced.

**Hygiene Measures** Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.

# 9. Physical and chemical properties

 Physical State
 Liquid

 Appearance
 Colorless

 Odor
 Characteristic

Odor ThresholdNo information availablePHNo information availableMelting Point/Range-85 °C / -121 °F

**Boiling Point/Range**87 °C / 188.6 °F **Flash Point**No information available

**Evaporation Rate** 0.69 (Carbon Tetrachloride = 1.0)

Flammability (solid,gas) Not applicable

Flammability or explosive limits

 Upper
 44.8 vol %

 Lower
 8 vol %

 Vapor Pressure
 77.3 mbar @ 20 °C

 Vapor Density
 4.5 (Air = 1.0)

Specific Gravity 1.460

Solubility
Partition coefficient; n-octanol/water
Autoignition Temperature
Decomposition Temperature
Viscosity

Insoluble in water
No data available
410 °C / 770 °F
> 120°C

0.55 mPa.s (25°C)

Molecular FormulaC2 H Cl3Molecular Weight131.39

# 10. Stability and reactivity

**Reactive Hazard**None known, based on information available

**Stability** Light sensitive.

Conditions to Avoid Incompatible products. Excess heat. Exposure to light. Exposure to moist air or water.

Incompatible Materials Strong oxidizing agents, Strong bases, Amines, Alkali metals, Metals,

Hazardous Decomposition Products Chlorine, Phosgene, Carbon monoxide (CO), Carbon dioxide (CO2), Hydrogen chloride gas

**Hazardous Polymerization** Hazardous polymerization does not occur.

**Hazardous Reactions**None under normal processing.

# 11. Toxicological information

#### **Acute Toxicity**

# Product Information Component Information

Component	LD50 Oral	LD50 Dermal	LC50 Inhalation
Trichloroethylene	LD50 = 4920 mg/kg (Rat)	LD50 = 29000 mg/kg (Rabbit)	LC50 = 26 mg/L (Rat) 4 h

**Toxicologically Synergistic** 

**Products** 

No information available

## Delayed and immediate effects as well as chronic effects from short and long-term exposure

Irritation Irritating to eyes and skin

**Sensitization** May cause sensitization by skin contact

**Carcinogenicity** The table below indicates whether each agency has listed any ingredient as a carcinogen.

I	Component	CAS No	IARC	NTP	ACGIH	OSHA	Mexico
	Trichloroethylene	79-01-6	Group 1	Known	A2	X	A2

IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer)

IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer)

Group 1 - Carcinogenic to Humans

Group 2A - Probably Carcinogenic to Humans Group 2B - Possibly Carcinogenic to Humans

NTP: (National Toxicity Program)

NTP: (National Toxicity Program)

Known - Known Carcinogen

Reasonably Anticipated - Reasonably Anticipated to be a Human

Carcinogen

ACGIH: (American Conference of Governmental Industrial

Hygienists)

A1 - Known Human Carcinogen A2 - Suspected Human Carcinogen

A3 - Animal Carcinogen

ACGIH: (American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists)

**Mutagenic Effects** Mutagenic effects have occurred in humans.

**Reproductive Effects** No information available.

**Developmental Effects** No information available.

**Teratogenicity** No information available.

STOT - single exposure Central nervous system (CNS) STOT - repeated exposure Kidney Liver Heart spleen Blood

No information available **Aspiration hazard** 

delayed

Symptoms / effects,both acute and Inhalation of high vapor concentrations may cause symptoms like headache, dizziness, tiredness, nausea and vomiting: Symptoms of allergic reaction may include rash, itching, swelling, trouble breathing, tingling of the hands and feet, dizziness, lightheadedness, chest

pain, muscle pain or flushing

**Endocrine Disruptor Information** No information available

**Other Adverse Effects** The toxicological properties have not been fully investigated.

# 12. Ecological information

#### **Ecotoxicity**

Harmful to aquatic organisms, may cause long-term adverse effects in the aquatic environment. Do not empty into drains. The product contains following substances which are hazardous for the environment. Contains a substance which is:. Harmful to aquatic organisms. Toxic to aquatic organisms.

Component	Freshwater Algae	Freshwater Fish	Microtox	Water Flea
Trichloroethylene	EC50: = 175 mg/L, 96h	LC50: 31.4 - 71.8 mg/L, 96h	EC50 = 0.81 mg/L 24 h	EC50: = 2.2 mg/L, 48h
	(Pseudokirchneriella	flow-through (Pimephales	EC50 = 115 mg/L 10 min	(Daphnia magna)
	subcapitata)	promelas)	EC50 = 190 mg/L 15 min	, , , , ,
	EC50: = 450 mg/L, 96h	LC50: 39 - 54 mg/L, 96h	EC50 = 235  mg/L  24  h	
	(Desmodesmus	static (Lepomis macrochirus)	EC50 = 410  mg/L  24  h	
	subspicatus)		EC50 = 975 mg/L 5 min	
	. ,		Ğ	

**Persistence and Degradability** Persistence is unlikely based on information available.

**Bioaccumulation/ Accumulation** No information available.

**Mobility** Will likely be mobile in the environment due to its volatility.

Component	log Pow
Trichloroethylene	2.4

# 13. Disposal considerations

**Waste Disposal Methods** 

Chemical waste generators must determine whether a discarded chemical is classified as a Hazardous waste. Chemical waste generators must also consult local, regional, and national hazardous waste regulations to ensure complete and accurate classification.

Component	RCRA - U Series Wastes	RCRA - P Series Wastes
Trichloroethylene - 79-01-6	U228	-

# 14. Transport information

DOT

**UN-No** UN1710

**Proper Shipping Name TRICHLOROETHYLENE** 

**Hazard Class** 6.1

Packing Group III

TDG

**UN-No** UN1710

Proper Shipping Name TRICHLOROETHYLENE

Hazard Class 6.
Packing Group III

<u>IATA</u>

**UN-No** UN1710

Proper Shipping Name TRICHLOROETHYLENE

Hazard Class 6.1 Packing Group III

IMDG/IMO

**UN-No** UN1710

Proper Shipping Name TRICHLOROETHYLENE

Hazard Class 6.1 Packing Group III

# 15. Regulatory information

## **United States of America Inventory**

Component	CAS No TSCA		TSCA Inventory notification - Active-Inactive	TSCA - EPA Regulatory Flags	
Trichloroethylene	79-01-6	X	ACTIVE	R;Š	

#### Legend:

TSCA US EPA (TSCA) - Toxic Substances Control Act, (40 CFR Part 710)

X - Listed

'-' - Not Listed

R - Indicates a substance that is the subject of a Section 6 risk management rule under TSCA.

## TSCA 12(b) - Notices of Export

Component	CAS No	TSCA 12(b) - Notices of Export
Trichloroethylene	79-01-6	Section 5
		Section 6

#### **International Inventories**

Canada (DSL/NDSL), Europe (EINECS/ELINCS/NLP), Philippines (PICCS), Japan (ENCS), Japan (ISHL), Australia (AICS), China (IECSC), Korea (KECL).

Ī	Component	CAS No	DSL	NDSL	EINECS	PICCS	ENCS	ISHL	AICS	IECSC	KECL
I	Trichloroethylene	79-01-6	X	-	201-167-4	X	X	X	X	X	X

KECL - NIER number or KE number (http://ncis.nier.go.kr/en/main.do)

## U.S. Federal Regulations

## **SARA 313**

Component	CAS No	Weight %	SARA 313 - Threshold Values %
Trichloroethylene	79-01-6	>95	0.1

## SARA 311/312 Hazard Categories See section 2 for more information

# CWA (Clean Water Act)

Component	CWA - Hazardous Substances	CWA - Reportable Quantities	CWA - Toxic Pollutants	CWA - Priority Pollutants
Trichloroethylene	X	100 lb	X	X

# Clean Air Act

• · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·						
Component	HAPS Data	Class 1 Ozone Depletors	Class 2 Ozone Depletors			

Trichloroethylene	X	-

# **OSHA** - Occupational Safety and

Health Administration

Not applicable

## **CERCLA**

This material, as supplied, contains one or more substances regulated as a hazardous substance under the Comprehensive Environmental Response Compensation and Liability Act (CERCLA) (40 CFR 302)

Component	Hazardous Substances RQs	CERCLA EHS RQs	
Trichloroethylene	100 lb 1 lb	-	

## **California Proposition 65**

This product contains the following Proposition 65 chemicals.

Component	CAS No	California Prop. 65	Prop 65 NSRL	Category
Trichloroethylene	79-01-6	Carcinogen	14 μg/day	Developmental
		Developmental	50 μg/day	Carcinogen
		Male Reproductive		

# U.S. State Right-to-Know

#### Regulations

Component	Massachusetts	New Jersey	Pennsylvania	Illinois	Rhode Island
Trichloroethylene	X	X	X	X	X

## **U.S. Department of Transportation**

Reportable Quantity (RQ): Y
DOT Marine Pollutant N
DOT Severe Marine Pollutant N

# U.S. Department of Homeland

Security

This product does not contain any DHS chemicals.

## Other International Regulations

Mexico - Grade No information available

## Authorisation/Restrictions according to EU REACH

Component	REACH (1907/2006) - Annex XIV - Substances Subject to Authorization	REACH (1907/2006) - Annex XVII - Restrictions on Certain Dangerous Substances	•
Trichloroethylene	Carcinogenic Category 1B Article 57 Application date: October 21, 2014 Sunset date: April 21, 2016 Exemption - None	Use restricted. See item 28. (see link for restriction details) Use restricted. See item 75. (see link for restriction details)	SVHC Candidate list - 201-167-4 - Carcinogenic, Article 57a

# Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

	Component	CAS NO	OECD HPV	Persistent Organic Pollutant	Potential	Hazardous Substances (RoHS)
	Trichloroethylene	79-01-6	Listed	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
_		•	•			
	Component	CAS No	Seveso III Directive	Seveso III Directive	Rotterdam	Basel Convention

		(2012/18/EC) -	(2012/18/EC) -	Convention (PIC)	(Hazardous Waste)
	Qualifying Quantities Qualifying Quantities			` '	,
		for Major Accident	for Safety Report		
		Notification	Requirements		
Trichloroethylene	79-01-6	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Annex I - Y45

# 16. Other information

Prepared By Regulatory Affairs

Triveni Interchem Pvt Ltd

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Revision Summary This document has been updated to comply with the US OSHA HazCom 2012 Standard

replacing the current legislation under 29 CFR 1910.1200 to align with the Globally

Harmonized System of Classification and Labeling of Chemicals (GHS).

#### **Disclaimer**

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text

**End of SDS**